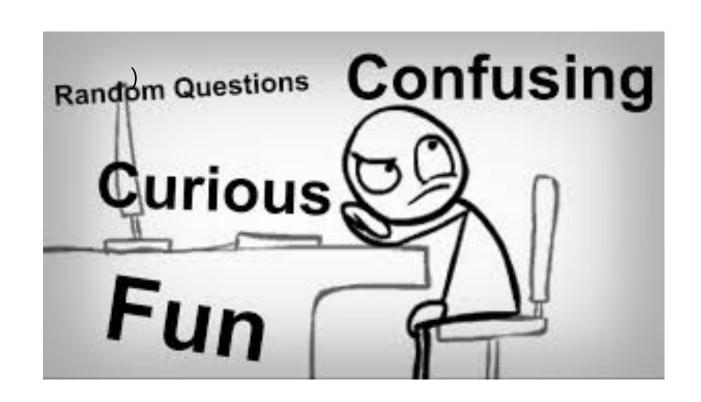
考起牧師 基督信仰自由問、自由講 4 (倫理、信徒生活及成長)



戀愛觀 婚姻觀 家庭觀

先有後婚、同居、婚外情(性)、婚前性行為... 一男一女?多元性文化?





香港住屋問題, 阿仔/細佬帶女朋友返屋企瞓.....





Is it a sin to marry a non-Christian?

The real question should be, "Why would you want to marry a non-Christian?"

係咪一定要同基督徒拍拖? 如果那人對信仰有興趣呢?

"It's a strange practice to ask people who don't hold the same beliefs as you to conform to your morals because you quoted a book they don't read."

https://blog.heartsupport.com/lets-stop-pretending-christianity-is-actually-relevant-okay-ade4c00dabcc

聖經無直接論及不可與未信者談戀愛





上帝就照著他的形像創造人,照著上帝的 形像創造他們;他創造了他們,有男有女。 上帝賜福給他們,上帝對他們說:「要生養眾多, 遍滿這地,治理它…」(創1:27-28)

既然如此,夫妻不再是兩個人, 而是一體的了。所以,上帝配 合的,人不可分開。(太19:6)

所以,**上帝任憑他們隨著** 心裏的情慾行污穢的事, 以致彼此羞辱自己的身體。 (羅1:24)



婚姻,人人都當尊重, 共眠的床也不可污穢, 因為淫亂和通姦的人, 上帝必審判。(來13:4)

耶和華上帝就用那人身上所取的肋骨造了一個女人,帶她到那人面前。那人說:「這是我骨中的骨,肉中的肉,可以稱她為女人,因為她是從男人身上取出來的。」因此,人要離開父母,與妻子結合,二人成為一體。(創2:22-24)

但為了避免淫亂的事,男人當各有自己的妻子,女人也當各有自己的丈夫。丈夫對妻子要盡本分;妻子對丈夫也要如此。(林前7:2-3)

應用

- 我從上帝那裏領受了什麼恩賜(結婚或守獨身)?教會要教導,不要低貶獨身者
- 我希望單身還是結婚? (認真計算代價)
- 傳福音不是約會/結婚的理由
- 我要進入一種怎樣狀況的婚姻?(從有效事 奉主的角度)
- 我談戀愛/結婚的對象,和我以基督為忠誠 委身的對象匹配嗎?
 - 信一方(全心全意矢志服侍基督?)
 - 不信一方(唔好同我傳教?我支持她留在教會的原因,完全functional:可以讓她有人陪伴、讓我有更多私人空間,所以我完全支持[沈旭暉])



《信與不信的婚姻 — 由沈旭暉婚禮談起》 12-4-2015

「從男女身體看性」vs「同性戀」

- a. 問世間,性是何物? (most intense and intimate relationship between opposite sex, including emotion, body and soul)
- b. 「無性關係的同性戀伴侶」?
- c. 「愛情」定「友情」?
- d. 神學上,「愛情」有沒有最終目的?
- e. 我們問「性」是什麼的時候, 也同時在問「人」究竟是什麼。 (sexuality vs humanity)

從男女身體看性

- 1. 性是性別關係,有關男女身體的本質差異。有了男女之別大前提,才會有性的互輔(complementarity)、結合(union)和合一(oneness)
- 2. 性是男女身體之間的濃烈而深層的 親密關係(most intense and intimate)
- 3. 性是男女身體的孕育和再生和增延
- 4. 性是男女關係在歷史中的永久延續
- 5. 性是男女一夫一妻的關係和行為

「倫理/教導」vs「牧養」

- 1. 無性行為(公開講明)但同居:一 起外遊?去教會camp編同一間房?
- 2. 沒有性行為的同性戀伴侶/好朋友, 好到甚麼程度,教會要(或會) 「出手干預」呢?
- 3. 單身speed dating?
- 4. 單身或已結婚,最重要是聖潔。
- 5. 教會如何牧養同性戀者/同居者?
- 6. 教會應如何回應或處理LGBT案例?

「我是把你們從埃及地領出來的耶和華,要作你們的上帝。**你們要成為聖** 因為我是神聖的。」(利11:45)

「但那召你們的既是聖潔,你們在一切所行的事上也要聖潔;因為經上記著:「你們要成為聖,因為我是神聖的。」(彼前1:15-16)

BE HOLY AS I AM HOLY!

這世界有禍了,因為它使人跌倒;絆倒人的事是免不了的,但那絆倒人的有禍了!(太18:7)

你們若屬世界,世界會愛屬自己的;只因你們不屬世界,而是我從世界中揀選了你們,所以世界就恨你們。(約15:19)



他們雖然知道上帝,卻不把他當作上 帝榮耀他,也不感謝他。他們的思想 變為虛妄,無知的心昏暗了。(羅1:21)

分別為聖 made it holy

上帝賜福給第七日,將它分別為聖...(創2:3) 叫你們知道我是耶和華,是**使你們分別為聖** 的。(出31:13)

你們要**使自己分別為聖**,因為明天耶和華必在你們中間行奇事。(書3:5)

大衛...說:「我們確實沒有親近婦人,如同往常我出征的時候一樣。平常行路,僕人的身體都還分別為聖,何況今日豈不更使自己分別為聖嗎?」(撒上21:5)

我為他們的緣故**使自己分別為聖**,為要使他們也**因真理成聖。**

(約17:19)

從牧養平衡教導與體諒

應用

- 救恩觀:得救只因上帝的恩典和揀選
- 要摒棄任何將真理矮化成律法的嘗試
- 紀律/教會生活的調整是為教導(教會的公共性及羣體性)
- 同行和牧養必須堅持(從拍拖至婚禮前後至婚後……)關心勝於指責;處理勝於處分。
- 信與不信的婚姻<u>在靈性上來說並不理想</u>, 但卻不是道德上的錯,我們只可以按情 況而定,在細節上逐一考慮每一個案。



Tuesday with Jesus

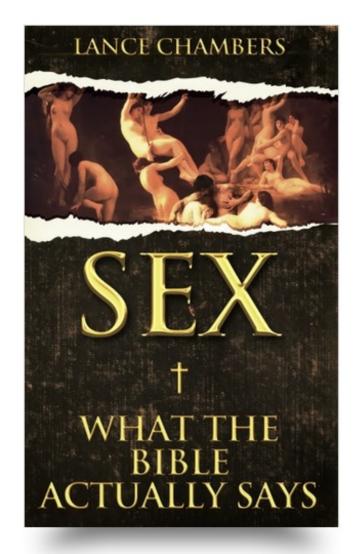
林前七章

- 1關於你們信上所提的事,男人不親近女人倒好。 2 但為了避免淫亂的事,男人當各有自己的妻子,女人也當各有自己的丈夫。 3 丈夫對妻子要盡本分;妻子對丈夫也要如此。 4 妻子對自己的身體沒有主張的權柄,權柄在丈夫;丈夫對自己的身體也沒有主張的權柄,權柄在妻子。 5 夫妻不可忽略對方的需求,除非為了要專心禱告,在兩相情願下暫時分房;以後仍要同房,免得撒但趁著你們情不自禁而引誘你們。 6 我說這話是出於容忍,不是命令。 7 我願眾人像我一樣;但是各人都有來自上帝的恩賜,一個是這樣,一個是那樣。
- 8 <u>我對沒有嫁娶的和寡婦說,他們若能維持獨身像我一樣就好</u>。 9 但他們若不能自制,就應該嫁娶,與其慾火攻心,倒不如結婚為妙。
- 10 至於那已經嫁娶的,我吩咐他們一其實不是我,而是主吩咐的:妻子不可離開丈夫, 11 若是離開了,不可再嫁,不然要跟丈夫復和;丈夫也不可離棄妻子。
- 12 我對其餘的人說一是我,不是主說一倘若某弟兄有不信的妻子,妻子也情願和他一起生活,他就不可離棄妻子。 13 妻子有不信的丈夫,丈夫也情願和她一起生活,她就不可離棄丈夫。 14 因為不信的丈夫會因著妻子成了聖潔;不信的妻子也會因著丈夫成了聖潔。不然,你們的兒女就不潔淨了,但現在他們是聖潔的。 15 倘若那不信的人要離開,就由他離開吧!無論是弟兄是姊妹,遇著這樣的事都不必拘束。上帝召你們原是要你們和睦。 16 你這作妻子的怎麼知道不能救你的丈夫呢?你這作丈夫的怎麼知道不能救你的妻子呢?

林前七章

- 在一般性的釋經原則下,林後6:14-15 並不直接指向婚姻教導
- 保羅對道德要求抱有絕對標準
- 雖信仰不同,絕不輕易以離婚作為出路
- 在原來的環境中延續自己在神面前的身份,讓神 的呼召聖化我們的處境
- 迫在眉睫的艱難,事奉主的迫切(基督再來之前),是否進入婚姻要想清楚,因有肉身上的苦難
- 一夫一妻的婚姻是一生的承諾
- 林前七章有關婚姻最重要的線索:「做合宜的事・ 得以不分心地對主忠誠。」
- 即使保羅不贊成信與不信的關係,神學上仍沒有 甚麼明顯的理由必然反對信與不信的關係。





Q Preview Now

Sex: What the Bible Actually Says!

by Lance Chambers

Synopsis

Today, more than ever, we hear from preachers and evangelical Christians that the only type of relationship allowed in the Bible is "One Man. One Woman". The reality is that it is not that simple.

The Bible supports many differing sexual relationships and has even rewarded incest, prostitution, multiple partners, rape and other types of sexual congress.

Is it any wonder that those pushing modern morality based "Traditional Marriage" do not talk about "Biblical Marriage" when God doesn't demand the sexuality they preach.

The reasons, as you will discover in the book, is because "Biblical Marriage" has absolutely nothing to do with "Traditional Marriage" at all.

The Bible suggests that sex is one of God's greatest gifts to be enjoyed in many different types of relationships. It is not to be a reason for guilt or shame. It is to be revelled in and enjoyed as one of God's greatest gifts to the human race.

Find out the truth in this book where all the relevant passages in the Bible are referenced so you can find the truth for yourself.

The most disturbing thing in this love poem for conservative Christians is that the couple are not married and there is no suggestion that they are even in a long-term committed relationship. Here, in the Bible, is a poem about two single people who are brought together to consummate their love and lust for each other and at no time is there any statements about how evil, corrupt, or inappropriate that behaviour is. The Bible puts forward a picture that highlights the unbridled joy and pleasure of non-marital sex with Gods total and unabashed support.

Christians who insist that the Bible incontrovertibly supports sex within the constraints of "traditional marriage," may be very surprised at the combinations of relationships that would not be recognised today as being a part of a "traditional marriage" that are, not only, allowed but actually blessed in the Bible.

The Bible is full of strange and amazing tales about sex—

- * Jephthah, who sacrifices his virgin daughter to God;
- * Naomi and Ruth, who vow to love one another until death,
- * Lot who passes his daughter over to the crowd so they can "know them",
- * a man who refuses to impregnate his sister-in-law and is killed by God for his defiance'
- * a bisexual heroic Jewish King who God smiled upon and blessed.

雅歌

All show that the Bible's teachings on sex are not as coherent as a number of religious commentators would have us believe. If you do not know what the Bible says on a subject or refuse to transmit the truth how can you call yourself a faithful Christian preacher?

A Short Summary of Conservative Views on Sex and Marriage

The Bible is an ancient and holy text passed directly from God to man and is applicable in every way in the modern world—especially when it comes to marriage and sex.

I have to disagree. The Bible is full of differing forms, practices, and activities that do not conform to, what today, we would call 'traditional marriage'.

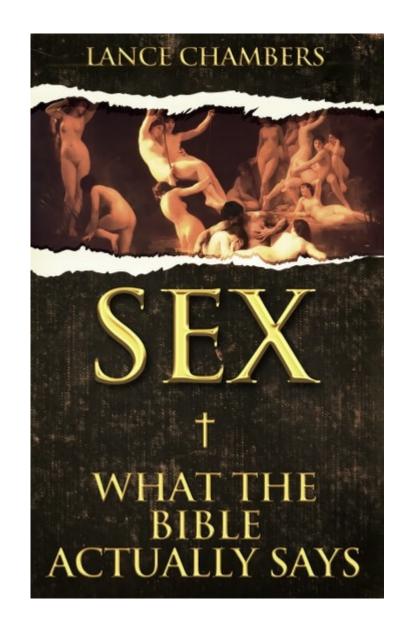
In the Bible, "traditional marriage" doesn't exist. Abraham fathers children with Sarah and his servant Hagar. Jacob marries Rachel and her sister Leah, as well as their servants Bilhah and Zilpah. Husbands, in essence, owned their wives, and fathers owned their daughters. A girl's virginity was her father's to protect—and to relinquish at any time of his choosing. Thus Lot offers his two virgin daughters to the angry mob that surrounds his house in Sodom. Deuteronomy proposes death for female adulterers, ...

聖經的時代性

性文化 / 性的禁忌 / 性別認同 / 同性戀 / 變性…?

自從造天地以來,上帝的永能和神性是明明可知的,雖然眼不能見,但籍著所造之物就可以了解看見,叫人無可推諉。(羅一20)

因此,上帝任憑他們放縱可羞恥的情慾。 他們的女人把自然的關係變成違反自然的 男人也是如此,放棄了和女人自然的關係, 慾火攻心,男的和男的彼此貪戀,行可恥 的事,就在自己身上受這逆性行為當得的 報應。(羅一26~27)



馬太5:27-28

「你們聽過有話說:『不可姦淫。』但是我告訴你們:凡看見婦女就動淫念的,這人心裏已經與她犯姦淫了。」

- 「我理解**「動淫念」**用現代人的說法我會說成**「性衝動」**,咁即係話,**「凡見到女性有性衝動就等於犯姦淫」。**(我的少年團導師有咁講過)
- 咁,返去(林前7章),9節果度咁講:「但他們若不能自制,就應該嫁娶,與其**慾 火攻心**,倒不如結婚為妙。」
- 林前7:9 我理解**「慾火攻心」**都等於**「性衝動」**,如果係,就會引申咗兩個新問題:
- a. 係(林前7:9)提及過「慾火攻心」的人,咪自動等於(馬太5:28)提及「動淫念」 「犯姦淫」的人?
- b. 係成段(林前6-7章)談論到「婚姻的問題」和「在身體上榮耀上帝」,(之後幾句係完美地曲解)其實係無提過婚姻係建基係「愛」上,反而係喺7章所講婚姻係建基係「性需要」上,而6章12-20節係話「在身體上榮耀上帝」唔可以有婚外性行為,因為咁係「不榮耀上帝」的?



耶和華說:『我要作耶路撒冷四圍火的城牆, 並要作城中的榮耀。』 (撒2:5)

思頑人心裏說:「沒有上帝。」 他們都敗壞,行了可憎惡的罪孽 沒有一個人行善。...... 他們全都退後,一同變為污穢, 沒有行善的,連一個也沒有。 作惡的都沒有知識嗎? 他們吞吃我的百姓如同吃飯一樣 並不求告上帝。(詩53:1-4)

